



# HOUSE OF LORDS

## Crossbench hereditary peers' by-election, November 2018: result

In the by-election following the retirement of Lord Northbourne, 29 valid votes were cast. All excepted hereditary peers belonging to the Crossbench group, 31 in total, were eligible to vote.

On the first count, of the 11 candidates, 7 received one or more first-preference votes. After 4 transfers of votes, the votes for the final two candidates were:

Lord Ravensdale 9 votes

Lord Carrington 14 votes

The successful candidate was therefore the **Lord Carrington**.

Overleaf are details of the votes cast for each candidate at each count. The left-hand column lists all candidates. The next column shows the number of first-preference votes for each candidate. Subsequent columns (which are numbered) show the number of votes for each candidate after each transfer of votes from excluded candidates. An **X** in a column shows that the candidate concerned was excluded at that stage. The penultimate row shows the total number of votes at each stage—i.e. after excluding votes which could not be transferred because no further preference was marked. The last row shows the number of votes required at that stage for a candidate to be elected—i.e. half the total (rounded up if necessary).

### Note on the voting system

- The election was conducted using the alternative vote system (also known as preferential voting).
- Under this system, voters rank in order as many candidates as they wish.
- Initially only first-preference votes are counted.
- If the vote for any one candidate equals or exceeds the votes for all the other candidates combined, that candidate is elected.
- Otherwise the votes for the candidate or candidates with fewest votes (or, in the event of a tie, fewest first-preference votes) are transferred to whichever of the continuing candidates is marked by that voter as their next available preference, and the votes thus transferred are added to the first-preference votes of those candidates. The process is repeated until one candidate has as many votes as all the other remaining candidates combined.
- Any paper on which no further preference is marked is set aside as non-transferable.

The poll was supervised and the count was conducted by Electoral Reform Services. Lord Hope of Craighead acted as scrutineer.

28 November 2018

Ed Ollard  
*Clerk of the Parliaments*

## Distribution of votes

	First-preference votes	1	2	3	4
Albemarle, E.	0 <b>X</b>				
Aldington, L.	2	2	2 <b>X</b>		
Bridges, L.	0 <b>X</b>				
Carrington, L.	11	11	11	12	14
Eldon, E.	3	4	4	4	5
Hamilton and Brandon, D.	2	2 <b>X</b>			
Limerick, E. ( <i>Foxford, L.</i> )	0 <b>X</b>				
Meston, L.	2	2	2	3 <b>X</b>	
Powerscourt, V. ( <i>L. Powerscourt</i> )	1 <b>X</b>				
Ravensdale, L.	8	8	9	9	9
Southampton, L.	0 <b>X</b>				
VOTES EXCLUDED AT EACH STAGE	0	0	1	1	1
TOTAL CONTINUING VOTES AT EACH STAGE	29	29	28	28	28
VOTES NEEDED IN ORDER TO BE ELECTED	15	15	14	14	14