

**Parliament's Education Service
Houses of History
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1099 Swamp

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1259 Painted Chamber

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1365-1367 Clock Tower

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1512 Henry VIII

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1548-1540 Parliament finds a home

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1605 Guy Fawkes

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1649 Charles I

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Title: “King Charles I 16001649” Portrait from the studio of Sir Anthony Van Dyck.

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1801 Building not big enough

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1834 Fire

Title: “The destruction of the Houses of Lords and Commons by Fire on the 16th October 1834” Colour Lithograph by William Heath, 1834.

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1840 Rebuilding

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1908 Women's movement

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1914 First World War

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Exterior image of the Houses of Parliament
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1940 Second World War

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Title: "Richard Coeur de Lion (Richard I)" Bronze sculpture by Carlo Marochetti, 1856.
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1945 Reconstruction

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Exterior image of the Houses of Parliament
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2000 Portcullis House

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Images within the timeline cells

1099

Title: A reconstruction of Thorney Island in about 1100.

Copyright: Reconstruction by Terry Ball. By permission of the Society of Antiquaries of London.

1259

Peter Jackson painting of Parliament (black & white)

Period: 1099

From the Peter Jackson London Collection

2006

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Images within the articles

1099 The palace in the swamp

Title: “St Stephen, King Stephen and King Edward the Confessor” Watercolour by Robert Anning Bell.

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1099 A mere bedchamber

Title: A reconstruction of Thorney Island in about 1100.

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1215 Magna Carta starts shift in power

Title: “King John Assents to the Magna Carta, 1215” Oil painting by Charles H. Sims, 1925 - 1927.

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1259 The Painted Chamber

Title: “The Painted Chamber, 1799” Watercolour by William Capon, 1817.

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1265 The Father of Parliaments

Title: “King Henry III and the Magna Carta, Westminster Hall 1253” Engraving by John Miller, 1780.

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1292 St Stephen's Chapel

Title: "St Stephen, King Stephen and King Edward the Confessor" Watercolour by Robert Anning Bell.

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1305 Trial of William Wallace

Title: The Trial of William Wallace.

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1348 St Stephen's Chapel completed

Title: "Reconstruction of the Interior of St. Stephen's Chapel" Watercolour by G. Earp, circa 1880.

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1367 Great Tom

Title: "Sala Regalis cum Curia West-monastery, vulgo, Westminster hall (New Palace Yard, 1647)" Etching by Wenceslaus Hollar, 1647.

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1399 The fall of Richard II

Title: Richard II of England.

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1512 The king leaves the palace

Title: "Henry VIII at the State Opening at Blackfriars, 1523" Engraving by an unknown artist, published 1724.

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1529-36 The king vs the church

Title: "Henry VIII and Katherine of Aragon before Papal Legates at Blackfriars, 1529" Oil painting by Frank O. Salisbury, 1910.

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1536- 43 England and Wales unite

Title: "Saint David for Wales" Mosaic designed by Edward John Poynter, 1898.

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1550 The Commons' Chamber

Title: "A True Platforme and Manner of the Sittinge in the Lower House of Parliament. (A view of the House of Commons in 1623)" Etching by an unknown artist, published in 1624.

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1605 Gunpowder Plot

Title: "The Execution of the Conspirators in the Gunpowder Plot, 1606" Engraving by Nicholas Jansz Visscher.

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1628 The Rights of Ordinary People

Title: "King Charles I" Oil painting from the studio of Sir Anthony Van Dyck.

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1629 The king dismisses Parliament

Title: "The House of Commons in the session of 1628-29 with Speaker Finch being held in the chair by Holles and Valentine" Oil painting by Andrew Carrick Gow, 1912.

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1642-9 King forced to call Parliament back

Title: "The Flight of the Five Members, 1642" Oil painting by John Seymour Lucas, 1915.

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1642-9 The English Civil War

Title: "The Setting Out of the Train Bands from London to Raise the Siege of Gloucester" Waterglass painting by Charles West Cope, 1865.

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1649 Off with his head!

Title: "The Death Warrant of King Charles I, 1649"

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1653 Lord Protector or dictator?

Title: Oliver Cromwell 1559-1658.

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1660 The return of the king

Title: "The Landing of Charles II at Dover, 1660" Waterglass painting by Edward Mathew Ward, 1864.

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1688 Parliament asks for a new king

Title: "The Seven Bishops" Oil painting by an unknown artist, 1688.

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1689 Written contract between a king and his people

Title: "The Coronation of William and Mary, 1688" Drawing by Edward Mathew Ward, 1867.

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1707 England and Scotland unite

Title: "The Parliamentary Union of England and Scotland, 1707" Oil painting by Walter Thomas Monnington, 1925-27.

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1710 The sermon that brought down the government

Title: Henry Sacheverell.

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1771 Reporting opens up Parliament

Title: "Luke Hansard, 1752-1828" Oil painting by Samuel Lane.

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1780 The first black voter

Title: Ignatius Sancho

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1807 Petitions help end the slave trade

Title: "William Wilberforce" Oil painting by George Richmond, 1833.

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1821 One last feast fit for a king

Title: "The Coronation Procession of His Majesty King George the Fourth, July 10th 1821" Lithograph by George Scharf, 1821.

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1832 Votes for one in seven men

Title: Poster celebrating the passing of the 1832 Reform Act.

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1834 Fire!

Title: "The Palace of Westminster on Fire, 1834" Oil painting by an unknown artist, circa 1834.

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1838 The people demand change

Title: "The House of Commons with the Speaker reprimanding a person at the Bar"

Engraving by Henry Melville, published 1841.

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1840 The new palace

Title: "Design for the completion of the Houses of Parliament" Etching by Charles Barry.

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1858 The great stink

Title: The silent highway man Punch cartoon makes fun of the great stink.

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1867 Doubling the number of voters

Title: "William Ewart Gladstone" Drawing by Frederick Sargent.

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1872 Secret ballots introduced

Title: “The Humours of Electioneering: A to C with 'His First Vote' and X to Z with 'His Last Vote’”. Engraving after an original work by Swain and Furniss, 1885.

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1882 The law courts move out

Title: “View of Parliament Square” Watercolour by Augustus Charles Pugin, 1826.

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1903 The rise of Emmeline Pankhurst

Title: “Emmeline Pankhurst” Chalk drawing by John H. F. Bacon, circa 1900-10.

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1906 Fighting for votes for women

Title: What a woman may be and yet not have the Vote.

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1908 The rush on Parliament

Title: “The Holloway Medal” Awarded to Emmeline Pankhurst following her imprisonment in Holloway prison in 1908.

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1911 Limiting the power of the Lords

Title: “His Majesty King George V” Engraving after an original portrait by Luke Fildes.

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1914 First World War

Title: Remembrance

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1918 Women get the vote

Title: Votes for Women.

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1919 Nancy Astor takes her seat

Title: “Lady Nancy Astor” Portrait relief by Michael Rizzello, 1995.

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1926 1.5 million workers go on strike

Title: Rally in Hyde Park during the General Strike.

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1939 Second World War

Title: "Bombed Law Lords Corridor looking west" Oil painting by William John MacLeod, 1941.

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1945 Rebuilding the Commons

Title: Winston Churchill Surveying the Ruins of the House of Commons Chamber.

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1949 Further limits on the Lords

Title: Clement Attlee.

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1958 More changes to the House of Lords

Title: "The State Opening of Parliament, 1958" Photograph by an unknown photographer, 1958.

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1999 End of hereditary peers in the House of Lords

Title: Passing of House of Lords Act 1999.

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2000 Portcullis House opens

Title: Portcullis House

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